**Deprivation Score**

- **β = 0.07**
  - Red line: Non-Hispanic Black women in eight US urban centers, 1998-2001 (n = 102,377)

- **β = 0.02**
  - Blue dotted line: Non-Hispanic White women in eight US urban centers, 1998-2001 (n = 129,523)

- **β = 0.20**
  - Gray dotted line: Women in Santiago, Chile, 2004 (n = 49,771)