Figure 1 PRISMA Flow Diagram of Included Studies

Records identified through databases (n=214)
- Medline (n=80)
- Embase (n=87)
- PsycINFO (n=47)

Records after duplicates removed, title and abstracts screened (n=141)

Records excluded (n=73)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n=31)

Full-text articles excluded with reasons (n=9)
- Case series (5)
- No specific prenatal and perinatal adversities (3)
- Conference abstracts without fully published articles (1)

Eligible studies meeting inclusion criteria for prenatal and perinatal risk factors for TS onset (n=22)

Two articles contain the same data in duplicate publication; most complete data included