ADVERSE PREGNANCY OUTCOMES
Spontaneous Abortion and Stillbirth

MEDIATE CAUSES
Maternal previous disease
Delivery complications

MATERNAL NUTRITIONAL/HEALTH STATUS
Altered anthropometry: obesity

- Maternal disease, prenatal care, parity, private health care, water supply, sanitation and sewage systems.
- Food Insecurity;
- Inadequate Care;
- Disease;
- Unhealthy Environment.

DISTAL/SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CAUSES
- Maternal age, occupation, schooling, marital status, race, income, supplemental assistance programs, living area and socioeconomic class.
- Poverty;
- Lack of capital;
- Social, Economic and Political Context.

PROXIMATE/BIOLOGICAL CAUSES
- Poverty;
- Lack of capital;
- Social, Economic and Political Context.
Distal/socio-demographic causes

- Maternal age, occupation, schooling, marital status, race, income, supplemental assistance programs, living area and socioeconomic class.
  - Poverty;
  - Lack of capital;
  - Social, Economic and Political Context.

Intermediate/environmental and behavioral causes

- Maternal disease, prenatal care, parity, private health care, water supply, sanitation and sewage systems.
  - Food Insecurity;
  - Inadequate Care;
  - Disease;
  - Unhealthy Environment.

Proximate/Biological causes

- Maternal disease, previous disease, delivery complications.

Short-term consequences

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