Records identified through PubMed (n=1578)

Records screened based on title (n=1578)

Records excluded – title not relevant to GDM services (n=977)

Records screened based on abstract (n=601)

Records excluded abstract showing no relevance to determinants and barriers to GDM services (n=500)

Full-text articles evaluated for eligibility (n=101)

Articles added upon suggestion from experts and after full-text evaluation of eligibility (n=1)

Articles added after going through the reference lists of included studies and full-text evaluation of these for eligibility (n=1)

Full-text articles excluded (n=58)
- 3 due to Non-English language
- 55 due to lack of relevance i.e. did not look at determinants or barriers to GDM services

Studies included in this review (n=14)