Figure 1 - Flowchart of the literature search

3,775 records from electronic databases
- 867 PubMed
- 2,551 Embase
- 151 CINAHL
- 184 POPLINE
- 16 LILACS
- 6 African Index Medicus

16 records from reference lists

3,100 unique records screened

691 duplicate records excluded

2,975 records removed based on review of title and abstract

125 full text articles assessed for eligibility

86 articles did not meet eligibility requirements

39 studies describing 44 data sets included in final analysis