100% of the records meeting the inclusion criteria (n=192)

**C1a**: cesarean appropriate according to CNGOF guidelines?

**YES**

**C2b**: 52.1% cesareans were appropriate (n=100/192)

**NO**

**C3c**: 47.9% cesareans appropriate according to expert opinion (n=26/92)

**YES**

**C2b**: 28.3% cesareans were appropriate (n=26/92)

**NO**

**C4d**: 71.7% cesareans were not appropriate (n=66)

**WHY?**

**C5e**: 34.8% cesareans for maternal convenience (n=23/66)

**C6f**: 65.2% of cesareans planned for provider preference (n=43/66)

**Overall rate of inappropriate cesareans = 34.4% (n=66/192)**

including 12.0% for maternal convenience (n=23/192) and 22.4% for provider preference (n=43/192)

**Overall rate of appropriate cesareans = 65.6% (n=126/192)**