137 women approached

17 declined to participate
  • Declined blood test
  • Did not wish to give placenta to research
  • Unwilling to decide whether to participate at this attendance
  • Did not wish to participate in research project

120 randomised

60 standard management
  2 participants withdrew
    • Family pressure not to participate

58 completed study
  44 completed end-of-study questionnaire

60 intensive management

60 completed study
  39 completed end-of-study questionnaire