Total births (n=81,778)

Excluded from data analysis
- Missing data on asphyxia n=476
- Babies without asphyxia n=77,406
- Missing data on fever n=12
- Missing data on prom n=1181

Babies with data for asphyxia (n=3890)

Babies with asphyxia and data for PROM (n=3350)
- Neonatal deaths with asphyxia and PROM (n=163, cause specific neonatal mortality rate=192 per 1000 deaths)

Babies with hypoxia and data for maternal fever (n=3890)
- Bangladesh (n=3427)
- Neonatal deaths with asphyxia and fever (n=27, cause specific neonatal mortality rate = 218 per 1000 deaths)
- India (n=463)
- Neonatal deaths with asphyxia and fever (n=22, cause specific neonatal mortality rate = 440 per 1000 deaths)