**Socioeconomic & Demographic Factors**
- Low SES
- Low levels of maternal education
- Early marriage

**Sociocultural & Structural Factors**
- Women's lack of decision-making power
- Easy access to non-certified providers
- Non-medical disease perceptions
- Mistrust of hospitals
- Expectation of women enduring pain

**Delays to Seeking Certified Medical Care**
- Women seen by non-certified providers
  - Providers recognized inability to handle cases
  - Families dissatisfied with treatment
  - Women's situation became dire

**Referral Linkages**
- Village doctors and dais provided advice for referral
- Male relatives used mobile phones to coordinate transport and money

**How Death was Averted**
- Women were taken to board-certified healthcare providers
- Women received emergency care