5077 records identified through database searching

352 additional records identified through other sources

5084 records after duplicates removed

5084 records screened

4997 records excluded (4513 by title and 484 by abstract)

87 full-text articles assessed for eligibility

29 full-text articles were excluded:
- Interventions addressed specific group of medical disease (like malaria, anaemia in pregnancy) = 5
- Interventions limited to communities of refugees (considered not ideal community) = 2
- Intervention with no clear implementation period = 3
- Interventions with incomplete reports of indicators or used different indicators and never reported any factors for insufficient implementation = 19

58 articles included in qualitative synthesis