Records identified through database searching (n = 3133)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 0)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 1114)

Records screened (n = 1114)

Records excluded (n = 1044)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 70)

Records excluded! (n = 52)
Non-empirical Study Design (n=12)
MS was not reported separately (n=7)
Dissertation (n=8)
Lack of prespecified outcomes (n=24)
Population outside age range (n=1)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 18)

Studies included in the systematic review (n = 18)