
Additional records identified by reviewing reference lists (58) and hand searching (8) (n = 66)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 2501)

Records screened (n = 2501)

Records excluded on screening (n = 2014)

Unable to locate full text of article (n = 4)

Records excluded as review article (n = 74)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 409)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 226)

No diagnostic criteria stated (119)
No relevant associations described (34)
Foreign language paper (15)
Only associations with individual symptoms or parts of cognition (12)
Post-mortem study (11)
Other (35)

Studies included in final analysis (n = 183)