Figure 4. Average out-of-pocket spending by hardship status for each stage of CKD

a. Total out-of-pocket spending

b. Out-of-pocket spending on medical care

c. Out-of-pocket spending on medications

d. Out-of-pocket spending on medically related transport

e. Out-of-pocket spending on management and supportive care

*Difference in median spending assessed using non-parametric statistical test; AUD$1=USD0.97.