Study Flow Diagram

Enrollment

Assessed for eligibility (n=258)
- Excluded (n=28)
  - Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=4)
  - Declined to participate (n=3)
  - Unendurable adverse effects (n=14)
  - Kidney transplantation (n=2)
  - Not compliant with the study protocol judged by the investigator (n=3)
  - Transferred to other dialysis center (n=1)
  - Severe violation of study protocol (n=1)

Randomized (n=230)

Allocation

Lanthanum Carbonate (n=115)
- Excluded (n=1)
  - Severe adverse event: cerebral infarction (n=1)

Placebo (n=115)
- Excluded (n=2)
  - Severe adverse event: peritoneal dialysis associated peritonitis (n=1)
  - Loss of contact after randomization and defined as improper to continue by the investigator (n=1)

Maintenance/Randomization

Excluded (n=1)
- Severe adverse event: cerebral infarction (n=1)

Excluded (n=2)
- Severe adverse event: peritoneal dialysis associated peritonitis (n=1)
  - Loss of contact after randomization and defined as improper to continue by the investigator (n=1)

Endpoint

Analysed (n=114)
Analysed (n=113)