Number invited to participate in the study from 220 randomly selected households

\[ n=6698 \]

\[ \Downarrow \]

Response rate 74\% (\( n=4957 \))

\[ \Downarrow \]

ACR assay \( \geq 30 \text{ mg/g on two occasions} \)  No diabetes, other kidney and satisfy other criteria of CKDu disease, CKDu and snake bite = 4044 (\( n=733 \)) (excluded = 180, missing data \( n=25 \))

\[ \Downarrow \]

Urine arsenic, cadmium and lead \( n=495 \)  n=132

Urine for other elements \( n=107 \)  n=0

Serum selenium, strontium etc \( n=171 \)  n=0

Hair/nails arsenic, cadmium lead \( n=80 \)  n=48

Urine pesticide residues \( n=57 \)  n=0