Figure 1. Flow diagram of study participant selection

Parent study
126 pregnant women with bacterial vaginosis

53 Oral treatment
- 9 preterm delivery
  - 1 missing specimen
  - 8 preterm delivery

53 vaginal treatment
- 26 term delivery
  - 4 missing specimens
  - 22 term delivery
- 6 preterm delivery
  - 1 specimen did not amplify 18S DNA
  - 6 preterm delivery
- 18 term delivery
  - 17 term delivery

Sub-study: 53 subjects