TB patients seen at participating sites, n=5,851

Unknown HIV serostatus TB patients, n=1,341
- Not eligible, n=700
  - Age <18 years, n=29
  - Treated for this episode of TB > 4 weeks, n=469
  - Prisoner, n=10
  - Unable to complete study, n=164
  - Other, n=28

HIV-infected TB patients, n=1,796
- Eligible for the study, n=1,096
- Not enrolled, n=247
  - Refusal, n=124
  - Death, n=21
  - Visiting during non operational hours or after enrollment completed, n=84
  - Too ill, n=14
  - Communication problem, n=4

HIV-uninfected TB patients, n=2,714
- Unknown HIV serostatus TB patients, n=1,341
- Not enrolled, n=247
  - Refusal, n=124
  - Death, n=21
  - Visiting during non operational hours or after enrollment completed, n=84
  - Too ill, n=14
  - Communication problem, n=4

Enrolled, n=849
- New TB patients available for analysis, n=667
  - (Bacteriologic confirmed=450; culture confirmed=352)

- Excluded from analysis, n=182
  - Change of diagnosis, n=80
  - History of previous TB treatment, n=102

- Cure/completed, n=430
- Defaulted, n=55
- Failed, n=4
- Transferred out, n=66
- Died, n=112