HFMD
One of:
• rash on palms &/or soles
• mouth vesicles &/or ulcers
• herpangina

History of fever, or fever on examination (≥38°C), and ≥1 of:
• toxic and ill
• recurrent vomiting (at least twice)
• tachycardia (≥150/min)
• breathlessness
• poor perfusion
• reduced consciousness (irritability, lethargy, drowsiness, coma)
• limb weakness
• meningism
• seizures

CSF examination
Cell count >5 white cells/μL

Mild HFMD
N=540

Severe HFMD without CNS involvement
N=83

HFMD with CNS complication
N=102