Figure 1. Flow diagram of trial identification and selection.

Potentially relevant references identified and screened (n = 397)

Full articles retrieved for detailed evaluation (n = 24)

Excluded by review of abstract: did not fulfill inclusion/exclusion criteria (n = 373)

Excluded (n = 18)
- Absence of placebo/no-treatment group: 15
- Allocation not randomized: 0
- Polyclonal or monoclonal antibody given as treatment rather than prophylaxis: 1
- Population does not consist of infants and young children under 48 months of age: 0
- Duplicate publication: 2

Studies included in meta-analysis (n = 6)