Blue dots: Tanzania, community-based studies, diagnosis by biopsy (five villages, total n = 460) (unpublished data) [40]

Red dot: Madagascar, community-based study, diagnosis in sub-group of study participants by biopsy (n = 36) [50]

Green dot: Niger, community-based study, diagnosis by biopsy (n = 61) [51]

Pink dot: Malawi, hospital-based study, diagnosis by biopsy, only women with urinary schistosomiasis included (n = 51) [52]

Yellow dot: Zimbabwe, community-based study, diagnosis on clinical grounds (n = 527) [41]