Eligible women participated in the study (n=7541)

Questionnaire survey, including risk factors
Self- and clinician-collected specimens for careHPV, HC2 and careHPV 16/18/45 test*
  * Only performed periodically on careHPV positive specimens

Biopsy confirmed CIN2+ (n=144)

Women included in the analysis at baseline (n=7397)

Screen positive (n=2147)
Screen negative (n=5250)

Randomly selected (n=1014)

Lost to follow-up (n=82)

Women were followed up at one year (n=2791)