Age ≥ 15 years
Fever ≥ 38°C for 7 days or less
No recent travel history

Symptoms and signs of neuroinvasive disease

no

Evidence of other causes of fever (e.g. urinary or respiratory infection, pharyngotonsillitis)

no

Refer patient to Infectious or Tropical Diseases Unit for first line laboratory testing

Neg

Clinical re-evaluation, search for other causes of fever

Neg

yes

Activation of specific protocol for WNND

yes

Clinical management according to common practice

no

Refer patient to the Regional Reference Laboratory for second line lab testing

Neg

Pos

Notification of confirmed case, clinical follow up