Published reviews identified  
(n = 599)  
- Database search (n = 589)  
- Other sources (n = 10)

Duplicates excluded  
(n = 81)

Reviews excluded  
(n = 449, including 25 excluded due to language)

Full-text reviews assessed for eligibility  
(n = 69)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons  
(n = 63)  
19 for non-relevant outcome  
16 for being original studies  
9 for non-relevant interventions  
8 for not including appropriate studies  
5 for being editorials or comments  
4 for being qualitative studies/reports  
1 for being a guidelines document  
1 duplicate

Reviews included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 6)