Figure 1: Flow diagram of enrollment:

1. Referred for study enrollment, n=146
   - Eligible but not enrolled, n=6
     - Declined participation, n=1
     - Lacked a legal guardian present, n=3
     - Not specified, n=2
   - Did not meet eligibility criteria, n=22
     - On TB treatment for <2 months, n=8
     - Age <6 months, n=1
     - Previously enrolled, n=1
     - Did not meet full symptom criteria, n=12

Enrolled, n=118

- Outpatients, n=51
  - Specimens collected:
    - Sputum
      - Induced, n=15
    - Expectorated, n=19
    - Blood, n=51
    - Urine, n=46

- Inpatients, n=67
  - Specimens collected:
    - Gastric aspirates (GA),
      - 1 GA, n=47
      - 2 GAs, n=44
      - 3 GAs, n=31
    - Sputum
      - Induced, n=49
      - Expectorated, n=12
    - Blood, n=64
    - Urine, n=53