1469 HIV infected ART naive patients were screened

1327 were excluded (most of these patients below had CD4 count >200 cells/µL):

- 963 did not have TB
- 172 declined to participate
- 109 did not meet inclusion criteria
- 54 did not come back for randomization (CD4 count <200 cells/µL)
- 13 were seriously ill (CD4 count <200 cells/µL)
- 16 other reasons

142 HIV and TB co-infected ART naive patients

69 went to NVP group

- 1 was excluded
- 1 lost to follow up

67 started ART with NVP

- 13 died
- 6 lost to follow

48 completed treatment

73 went to EFV group

- 3 were excluded
- 2 lost to follow up

68 started ART with EFV

- 10 died
- 6 lost to follow

52 completed treatment