382 ILI patients recruited belonging to the target groups for vaccination

4 ILI patients excluded for onset-swabbing > 7 days

378 ILI patients: 253 cases and 125 controls

Any type of influenza infection

1 ILI patient excluded as confirmed with A(H1N1)pdm09 influenza virus

26 ILI patients excluded as confirmed with B influenza virus

351 ILI patients: 226 cases and 125 controls

A(H3N2) influenza infection