Maternal geohelminth infection

Outcomes at 7 months
- Impaired immune response to Hib and rotavirus

Outcomes at 2 years
- Impaired immune response to TT, OPV, HBV

Outcomes at 5 years
- Impaired long-lasting immune response to BCG, TT, OPV, HBV

Infant geohelminth Infection

Th2 polarization
- Immune regulation/ suppression
- Homeostasis