Records identified through database searching
- Medline 7399
- Embase 12,191
- PsycInfo 885
- Cinahl 1766
  (n = 22,241)

Additional records identified through other sources
  (n = 4)

Records after duplicates removed
  (n = 18,496)

Records screened
  (n = 18,496)

Records excluded
  (n = 18,089)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility
  (n = 407)

Full-text articles excluded with reasons (see Table 1)
  (n = 323)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis
  (n = 84)