Records identified through database searching (n = 4079)

Records after duplicates removed and limits applied (n = 2627)

Records screened (n = 2627)

Records excluded (n = 2583)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 43)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 31)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 13)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 6 to 13)

Article located from bibliographies (n = 1)