Baseline (2000/01) RCT Control group (n = 1702)

Baseline (2000/01) Comparison group (n = 746)

n = 2448

Wave 1: No HRA-O questionnaire (n = 490)

Returned questionnaire (n = 1958) LUCAS wave 1 (2001/02)

Wave 1: not enough Indicators Robust/Frail (n = 13)

Eligible indicators for functional grading (n = 1945) LUCAS wave 1 (2001/02)

Took part in intervention after RCT (n = 266)

Eligible for functional grading comparisons in future (n = 1679) LUCAS wave 1 (2001/02)

Dead (n = 288) Not reached (n = 67) Refusals (n = 203)

Returned questionnaire (n = 1121) LUCAS wave 2 (2007/08)

Wave 2: not enough indicators Robust/Frail (n = 13)

Eligible for functional grading comparisons with past (n = 1108) LUCAS wave 2 (2007/08)