Citations identified through database searching (n = 80,611)

Additional citations identified through other sources (n = 125)

Citations screened after duplicates removed (n = 79,578)

Citations excluded on basis of obviously irrelevant terms [e.g. angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors] (n = 78,701)

Abstracts screened (n = 877)

Abstracts excluded, did not meet eligibility criteria (n = 458)

Full-text articles screened (n = 419)

Full-text articles excluded, did not meet eligibility criteria (n = 410)

Studies included in meta-analysis (n = 9)