Records identified through database searching (n = 1191)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 10)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 427)

Records screened (n = 427)

Records excluded (n = 371)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 56)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 53)
Reasons:
Not empirical studies = 15
Care home residents = 16
Data for community dwelling people with dementia not reported separately = 12
People with cognitive impairment and dementia excluded = 8
Case report = 1

Studies included in synthesis (n = 3)