Figure 1. Flow chart study participants.

- **n=21,700**
  Babies born in southeast Sweden
  October 1997-October 1999

- **n=16,285**
  Participants with completed at-birth questionnaire

- **n=4645**
  Declined

- **n=770**
  Participants without questionnaire data

**INCLUDED**

- **n=8729**
  Available data on use of systemic antibiotics during pregnancy and data on duration of breastfeeding and age at gluten introduction

**EXCLUDED**

- **n=7556**
  No data on use of systemic antibiotics during pregnancy or data on duration of breastfeeding and age at gluten introduction
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