Figure 3. Flow chart of study participants

Total study population  
\( n = 191 \)

History of paroxysmal or chronic atrial fibrillation  
\( n = 161 \)

Atrial fibrillation at the moment of the study  
\( n = 103 \)
- Active pacemaker  
  \( n = 7 \)
- No or inactive pacemaker  
  \( n = 96 \)

No history of atrial fibrillation  
\( n = 30 \)

Sinus rhythm at the moment of the study  
\( n = 88 \)
- Active pacemaker  
  \( n = 3 \)
- No or inactive pacemaker  
  \( n = 85 \)