14 healthcare centers

Randomisation

Behavioral intervention
7 healthcare centers

1,814 were allocated in 7 healthcare centers
Received allocated intervention (n=1,793)
Refused to participate: n=21.
Lost to follow-up (unable to contact: n=20)
Discontinued intervention (died: n=370)

Analysed (n=1,377)
Excluded from analysis:
Not complete exhaled carbon monoxide (CO) level test (n=11);
Incomplete data (n=15)

Control
7 healthcare centers

1,748 were allocated in seven communities
Received allocated intervention (n=1,730)
Refused to participate: n=18.
Lost to follow-up (unable to contact: n=26)
Discontinued intervention (died: n=457)

Analysed (n=1,230)
Excluded from analysis:
Not complete exhaled carbon monoxide (CO) level test (n=9);
Incomplete data (n=8)