Elderly residents at 32 nursing homes
n = 1187

Not included (n = 436)
Away when the study took place n=8
Substantial incontinence n=291
Urinary indwelling catheter n=96
Ongoing dialysis n=1
Unknown reason n=40

Eligible patients fulfilling inclusion criteria n = 751

Excluded patients (n = 96)
Refused participation n=96

Conclusive results (n = 651)

Inconclusive results (n = 4)
Data accidently lost n=3
Two urinary cultures were inadvertently taken showing different results n=1

Figure 1 – Participants flow chart