A

Outlier

B

\[ \Delta Y_i = Y_{t2} - Y_{t1} \]

Mean = 116.2; SD = 144.3

Median = 104.4; IQR = 119.2

C

\[ \Delta Y_i = \ln Y_{t2} - \ln Y_{t1} \]

Mean = 1.38; SD = 0.97

Median = 1.43; IQR = 1.30

D

Change in immune response (log transformed)