Number of articles retrieved from electronic search = 1608 (Medline=385 Embase=392 CINAHL=165 PschINFO=172 IPA=251 Pharmline=89 HaPi=154)

Number of duplicates removed = 582

Number of articles after duplicates removed = 1026

Number of articles excluded after title and abstract screening = 863

Number of full articles obtained = 294

Number of articles excluded after obtaining full article = 218

Number of articles included = 76

Number of reviews identified = 10 Full articles scanned for primary studies

Number of hand searched articles added = 141

Figure 1: Flow chart of papers identified, screened and evaluated.