Assessed for eligibility (n = 2,922)

Excluded patients 2,682
- Mild TBI 1,240
- No relative for consent 728
- Age <16 year 313
- No TBI 170
- Need OR in 8 hour 95
- Onset > 8 hour 91
- Unstable 42
- Penetrating TBI 4
- Coagulopathy 1

Allocated to TXA (n = 120)
- Received TXA (n = 120)
  - Second CT scan obtained (n=115)
  - Second scan not obtained (n=5)
    (dead 3, agitation1, refused1)

Allocated to placebo (n = 120)
- Received placebo (n = 120)
  - Second CT scan obtained (n=116)
  - Second scan not obtained (n=4)
    (dead 4)

2 consents withdrawn (Unauthorized relatives)

PIH analysis (n = 115)
Secondary outcomes (n=120)

PIH analysis (n = 114)
Secondary outcomes (n=118)