Records identified through database searching (n = 1114)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 6)

Records after duplicates removed and screened (n = 1120)

Records excluded (n = 1041)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 72)
(7 full texts unavailable)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 53)

Studies providing eligible data and included in pooled analyses (n = 19)