Enrollment

Assessed for eligibility (n = 64)

Excluded (n = 2)
- Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 1)
- Declined to participate (n = 1)

Randomized (n = 62)

Allocation

Allocated to Preload group (n = 31)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 31)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (n = 0)

Allocated to Coload group (n = 31)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 31)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (give reasons) (n = 0)

Follow-Up

Surgery was delayed by other emergent operation (n = 1)

Inadequate spinal anaesthesia (n = 1)

Analysis

Analysed (n = 30)

Analysed (n = 30)