Phase 1. Qualitative pilot study\(^1\)

11 nurses, 5 intensivists, 1 primary physician (ICU A and ICU B)

Phase 2. Quantitative pilot study\(^2\)

ICU I, 1st response
19/20 nurses (95%)
9/10 intensivists (90%)

ICU II
19/20 nurses (95%)
7/10 intensivists (70%)

ICU I, 2nd response
19/20 nurses (95%)
6/10 intensivists (60%)

Phase 3. Main survey\(^3\)

423/495 nurses (86%)
104/135 intensivists (77%)
122/146 primary physicians (84%)

1. Conducted in 2 ICUs (ICU A and ICU B) from different hospitals within the study region
2. Conducted in 2 ICUs (ICU I and ICU II) from different hospitals outside the study region
3. Conducted in 10 ICUs from 7 different hospitals in the study region (for nurses and intensivists and in 2 ICUs for primary physicians)