**Figure S3.** Analysis of the products produced by the P19 only control or AtGALT31A. The same methods used for the analysis presented in Figure 5 were applied for the affinity-purified materials from P19 (⋯) or AtGALT31A-GFP (—) using a GFP antibody. The [14C]-Gal incorporated product onto SP32-GFP was immunoprecipitated, treated with endo-β-1,6-galactanase (A), endo-β-1,6-galactanase + α-arabinofuranosidase (B), or exo β-1,3-galactanase (C), and analyzed by size exclusion chromatography using Superdex Peptide HR 10/30. Small amount of oligosaccharides were released by the specific hydrolases, indicating a low level of GalT activity towards β-1,6-Gal and β-1,3-Gal, similar to that found for the AtGALT29A single enzyme (Figure 5A-D).