Figure 3

The diagram shows a scatter plot with principal component analysis (PCA) axes PC1 and PC2, representing different sea regions:

- Red Sea 2
- Red Sea 1
- Baltic Sea
- USA/Pacific
- USA/Atlantic
- Northern Sea
- Roscoff
- Japan

The regions are color-coded to indicate temperature ranges:

- Temperature ≥ 19°C
- Temperature 11°C-17°C
- Temperature ≤ 8°C