Type 2 diabetes is associated with various complications and conditions, including:

- Renal failure
- Renal insufficiency
- Obesity
- Nephropathy
- Arteriopathy
- Kidney disease
- Lipoatrophy
- Hypoglycemia
- Hyperinsulinaemia
- Hyperglycemia
- Heart failure
- Diabetic nephropathy
- Ophthalmic complications (e.g., blindness)
- Cardiovascular disease
- Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
- Endothelial dysfunction
- Chronic kidney disease
- Chronic pancreatitis
- End-stage renal disease
- Cognitive deficits
- Dementia
- Depression
- Dyslipidaemia