NE INCREASES THE RATE BY INCREASING $V_{os}$ and $ThV_{os}$

**FIG. 2**

### Bar Graphs

- **Control** vs. **NE**
- **Rate** and **mV**
- **Ap** and **D0a**
- **$V_{os}$**
- **$V_{os}$**
- **ThV**
- **Force**

**Significance:**
- $*$ indicates statistical significance.