Invited (age ≥20 years)

- HUNT 2: 92,936
  - Answered first questionnaire and participated in health examination: 64,961
    - Answered second questionnaire and classifiable according to headache status: 51,383
      - Participated in HUNT 2 and HUNT 3: 25,177
        - Answered questions on religious attendance and headache questions in HUNT 2 and HUNT 3: 24,610
  - Desceased or moved between HUNT 2 and HUNT 3: 9,617

- HUNT 3: 94,194
  - Answered questions on religious attendance in second questionnaire: 37,383

Answered second questionnaire and classifiable according to headache status