• **Immigrant:** Parents or child born in a foreign country
• **Low maternal education:** ISCED level of 2 or lower* [48]
• **Family economic hardship:** One of parents unemployed for a year or more, or on social welfare
• **Non-traditional family structure:** Child not living with both his/her biological parents (e.g. single- or step-parent families, foster parents)
• **Only-child:** Child not living together with any siblings (including half- and step-siblings)
• **Latchkey care (parental supervisory neglect):** More than 7 hours of after-school self-care
• **Teenage pregnancy:** Age of the mother at child-birth 19 years or younger [49]
• **Bad family climate:** Assessed using an adapted version of the Family Climate Scale [50] and Authoritative Parenting Index [51] with 13 questions on a Likert-scale, summed to total score on 100. Scores lower than 50/100 were defined as bad family climates
• **Peer problems:** borderline (4-5/10) or abnormal (6-10/10) score on the Peer Problem Scale of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire [52,53]

• “Which of the following events did your child encounter during its life (yes/no) and also report how old your child was at that time“:
  • parental divorce/separation; death of the child’s parent, grandparent, sibling or pet; addition of new family member (e.g. stepparent); parental job loss; child having major frustrations at school; severe diseases/accidents of the child; serious illness of a family member (originating from a modified version of the Social Readjustment Rating Scale, incorporated in IDEFICS questionnaire) [54]