**Supplementary Figure 3** Difference in mean 2H-PG between current-smokers and never-smokers and between ex-smokers and never-smokers.

### 2H-PG for men

- **Ex-smokers** for men: 0.29 (0.18, 0.41)
- **Current smokers** for men: -0.35 (-0.46, -0.24)

### 2H-PG for women

- **Ex-smokers** for women: -0.25 (-0.36, -0.14)
- **Current smokers** for women: -0.45 (-0.56, -0.35)