Suppl. Fig. 2. Effects of Specific Inhibitors of Adenylate Cyclase, Phosphatidylinositol-3-Kinase (PI3K), Protein Kinase A (PKA), and Extracellular Signal-Regulated Kinase (ERK)1/2 on Cd36 and Acat1 mRNA Levels Induced by GLP-1 or GIP in Mouse Macrophages

Exudate peritoneal macrophages were obtained from non-treated ApoE<sup>−/−</sup> mice at 9 weeks of age. Adherent macrophages were incubated for 24 h in the absence or presence of GLP-1(7-36)amide (5 nmol/l, AnaSpec, San Jose, CA, USA) or GIP(1-42) (1 nmol/l, AnaSpec). An adenylate cyclase inhibitor MDL12,330A (5 μmol/l, Sigma, St Louis, MO, USA), a PKA inhibitor (PKAI)14-22amide (10 μmol/l, Calbiochem, Darmstadt, Germany), a PI3K inhibitor LY294002 (1 μmol/l, Sigma), or an ERK inhibitor PD98059 (1 μmol/l, Sigma) was added 1 h before the addition of GLP-1(7-36)amide or GIP(1-42), respectively. Cd36 and Acat1 mRNA levels in macrophages were measured by real-time RT-PCR.

Each n=3 per group. *p<0.005, †p<0.01, ‡p<0.0001 vs control.